

KOTIA



1. **Location** : Koraput, Malkangiri, Kalahandi, Kandhamal
2. **Language** : Desia-Oriya (Indo-Aryan)
3. **Major Occupation** : Cultivation, Agrl. Labour
4. **Major Festivals & Rituals** : Chait Parab, Zakhar, Pus Parab, Nuakhia
5. **Religion** : Autonomous Tribal Religion
6. **Other Distinct Socio-Cultural Features** : The **Kotia** are a small hill tribe, inhabiting Orissa and Andhra border area. The community is divided into two endogamous groups i.e. Bodo Kotia and Sano Kotia, which are further divided into a number of totemistic exogamous clans (Vansa) like Khara (Sun), Naga- Onthalu (Cobra), Goripitta (a bird), Killo / Pulli (tiger), Macha (fish), Bhall (bear), Khilo, Hanu (monkey), Khinbudi, Sukri and Pangi (a kite) etc. Kotia family is nuclear, patrilocal, patrilineal and patriarchal. Monogamy is common norm and the custom of bride price is prevalent. Marriage through negotiation is regarded as ideal. Cross cousin marriage and marriage by elopement and by service, junior levirate, junior sororate, remarriage of widow, widower and divorcees are allowed in their society. Inheritance of paternal property follows the rule of male equigeniture. They observe puberty rite for adolescent girls (Kanya uthani). Kotia have their own traditional community council headed by Nayak / Naidu and assisted by their sacred specialist Dissari, Pujari, Guru and their messenger the Barik / Chalan.

7. Selected Demographic Profile and Parameters :

| Sl.No. | Parameters | | Census Year | | | | | |
|--------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | | | 1961 | 1971 | 1981 | 1991 | 2001 | 2011 |
| 1 | Population | Total | 3559 | 11050 | 19136 | 28607 | 22525 | 7232 |
| | | Male | 1846 | 5526 | 9593 | 14529 | 11081 | 3466 |
| | | Female | 1713 | 5524 | 9543 | 14078 | 11444 | 3766 |
| 2 | Decadal Growth Rate | | | 210.48 | 73.18 | 49.49 | -21.26 | -67.89 |
| 3 | Sex Ratio | | 928 | 1000 | 995 | 969 | 1033 | 1087 |
| 4 | Literacy Rate | Total | 6.30 | 4.80 | 8.00 | 11.26 | 24.60 | 44.36 |
| | | Male | 11.48 | 8.49 | 14.26 | 18.86 | 38.19 | 58.49 |
| | | Female | 0.70 | 1.14 | 1.75 | 3.31 | 11.38 | 31.76 |
| 5 | Workers | Total Workers | 1843 | 3734 | 9819 | 14465 | 12069 | 3975 |
| | | Total | 1208 | 3297 | 6143 | 9063 | 6326 | 1981 |
| | | Male | 635 | 437 | 3676 | 5402 | 5743 | 1994 |
| | | Female | - | - | 8148 | 11486 | 7174 | 2373 |
| | | Main Workers | - | - | 1671 | 2979 | 4895 | 1602 |
| | Marginal Workers | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|--|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|
| 6 | WPR | | 51.78 | 33.79 | 51.31 | 50.56 | 53.58 | 54.96 |
| 7 | Marital Status | Never Married | 1651 | 6067 | 9995 | 13706 | 11389 | - |
| | | Married | 1671 | 4484 | 8086 | 13271 | 9805 | - |
| | | Widow | 224 | 452 | 980 | 1406 | 1208 | - |
| | | Divorced or Separated | 13 | 38 | 72 | 213 | 123 | - |
| | | Un-specified | - | 9 | 3 | 11 | - | - |
| 8 | Dependency Ratio | | 1.40 : 1 | 1.55 : 1 | 0.80 : 1 | 0.70 : 1 | 0.84 : 1 | - |
| 9 | * Child Population | Population | 1443 | 5210 | 2116 | 5585 | 4423 | 1348 |
| | | Ratio to Total Population | 0.41 : 1 | 0.47 : 1 | 0.11 : 1 | 0.20 : 1 | 0.20 : 1 | 0.19:1 |
| 10 | ** Population in the working age group | | 1483 | 4328 | 10632 | 16850 | 12236 | - |

* Child Population for 1961 & 1971=0-14 yrs, For 1981 = 0-4 yrs, For 1991 & 2001 = 0-6 yrs

** Working Age Group Population for 1961 & 1971=15-44 yrs, For 1981, 1991 & 2001=15-59 yrs

DISTRICTWISE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION (1961 - 2011)

| SI.No. | Name of the Old & New District | | YEAR | | | | | |
|--------|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | | 1961 | 1971 | 1981 | 1991 | 2001 | 2011 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1 | Balesore | Balesore | 01 | 02 | 05 | 20 | - | 0 |
| 2 | | Bhadrak | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 3 | Bolangir | Balangir | 14 | 51 | 36 | 91 | 19 | 0 |
| 4 | | Sonepur | - | - | - | - | 4 | 0 |
| 5 | Cuttack | Cuttack | - | 02 | 13 | 22 | 12 | 0 |
| 6 | | Jagatsinghpur | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 7 | | Jajpur | - | - | - | - | 5 | 0 |
| 8 | | Kendrapara | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 9 | Dhenkanal | Dhenkanal | - | - | 70 | 88 | 5 | 0 |
| 10 | | Anugul | - | - | - | - | 130 | 0 |
| 11 | Ganjam | Ganjam | 01 | - | 05 | 12 | 5 | 2 |
| 12 | | Gajapati | - | - | - | - | 5 | 4 |
| 13 | Kalahandi | Kalahandi | 13 | 777 | 3029 | 8089 | 4976 | 6 |
| 14 | | Nuapara | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 15 | Keonjhar | Keonjhar | - | 05 | 07 | 77 | 26 | 1 |
| 16 | Koraput | Koraput | 3447 | 7022 | 13555 | 14978 | 8108 | 3378 |
| 17 | | Malakangiri | - | - | - | - | 5041 | 3734 |
| 18 | | Nowrangapur | - | - | - | - | 38 | 9 |
| 19 | | Rayagada | - | - | - | - | 5 | 4 |
| 20 | Mayurbhanj | Mayurbhanj | - | - | - | 342 | - | 0 |
| 21 | Phulubani | Kandhamal | - | 3131 | 2271 | 4653 | 3535 | 2 |
| 22 | | Boudh | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 23 | Puri | Puri | 39 | - | 14 | 29 | - | 0 |
| 24 | | Khurda | - | - | - | - | 518 | 66 |
| 25 | | Nayagarh | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 26 | Sambalpur | Sambalpur | 44 | - | 113 | 169 | 17 | 9 |
| 27 | | Baragarh | - | - | - | - | 11 | 0 |
| 28 | | Deogarh | - | - | - | - | 9 | 0 |
| 29 | | Jharsuguda | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| 30 | Sundergarh | Sundergarh | - | 60 | 18 | 37 | 56 | 14 |
| | | Total | 3559 | 11050 | 19136 | 28607 | 22525 | 7232 |

Source : Census of India ' 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 & 2011